



Community Options, Inc.

Supporting People with Disabilities since 1989

16 Farber Road
Princeton, NJ 08540

Robert Stack
President/CEO

Title VI Program Plan

I. Plan Statement

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, or national origin in programs and activities receiving Federal financial assistance. Specifically, Title VI provides that "no person in the United States shall on the ground of race, color or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance" (42 U.S.C. Section 2000d).

COI is committed to ensuring that no person is excluded from participation in or denied the benefits of its transportation services on the basis of race, color, or national origin, as protected by Title VI in Federal Transit Administration (FTS) Circular 4702.1.A. This plan was developed to guide COI in its administration and management of Title VI-related activities.

Executive Director/Title VI Coordinator
1166 S. Jefferson Ave
Cookeville, TN 38506
FAX (931) 372-0955
Phone (931) 372-0052

II. Title VI Information Dissemination

Title VI information posters shall be prominently and publicly displayed on in all major facilities. Additional information relating to non-discrimination obligation can be obtained from the Human Resources Department.

Title VI information shall be disseminated to Community Options, Inc. (COI) employees annually via the employee handbook containing the language set forth in Appendix A. This reminds employees of COI's about the policy statement and of their Title VI responsibilities in their daily work and duties.

During Department Orientation, new employees shall be informed of the provisions of Title VI and the expectations of COI employees to perform their duties accordingly. All transportation employees shall be provided a copy of the Title VI Plan and are required to sign the Acknowledgment of Receipt (see Appendix B).

III. Subcontracts and Venders

All subcontractors and venders who receive payments from COI where funding originates from any Federal assistance are subject to provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended.

Written contracts shall contain non-discrimination language, either directly or through the bid specification package which becomes an associated component of the contract.

There currently are no transit related subcontractors.

IV. Record Keeping

The Title VI Coordinator will maintain permanent records, which include, but are not limited to, signed acknowledgments of receipts from the employees indicating the receipt of the COI Title VI Plan, copies of the Title VI complaints or lawsuits and related documentation, and records of correspondence to and from complainants and Title VI investigations.

V. Title VI Complaint Procedures

How to file a Title VI Complaint

The complainant may file a signed, written complaint up to one hundred and eighty (180) days from the date of the alleged discrimination. The complaint should include the following information.

Complainant's name, mailing address, and how to contact them (i.e., telephone number, email address, etc.) How, when where and why they believe they were discriminated against. Include the location, names and contact information of any witnesses. Other information that they deem significant.

The Title VI Complaint Form (see Appendix C) may be used to submit complaint Information. The complaint must be filed in writing with COI at the following Address in order for COI to properly investigate any complaint:

**Executive Director/Title VI Coordinator
1166 S. Jefferson Ave
Cookeville, TN 38506
FAX (931) 372-0955
Phone (931) 372-0052**

NOTE: COI encourages all complainants to certify any mail that is sent through the U.S. Postal Service and/or ensure that all written correspondence can be tracked. For complaints originally submitted by facsimile, an original, signed copy of the complaint must be mailed to the Title VI Coordinator as soon as possible, but no later than one hundred eighty (180) days from the alleged date of discrimination.

What happened to the complaint after it is submitted?

All complaints alleging discrimination based on race, color or national origin in a service or benefit provided by COI will be directly addressed by COI for investigation. COI shall also provide appropriate assistance to complainants, including those persons with disabilities, or who are limited in their ability to communicate in English. Additionally, COI shall make every effort to address all complaints in an expeditious and thorough manner.

A letter acknowledging receipt of complaint will be mailed within seven (7) days (see Appendix D). Please note that in responding to any requests for additional information, a complainant's failure to provide the requested information may result in the administrative closure of the complaint.

How will the complainant be notified of the outcome of the complaint?

The Executive Director/Title VI program coordinator will send a final written response letter (see Appendix E or F) to the complainant. In the letter notifying complainant that the complaint is not substantiated (Appendix F), the complainant is also advised of his or her right to

- 1) Provide additional information to COI for consideration of the complaint within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of the final written decision from COI and/or
- 2) File a complaint externally with the U.S. Department of Transportation and/or the FTA. Every effort will be made to respond to the Title VI complaints within sixty (60) working days of receipt of such complaints.

In addition to the complaint process described above, a complainant may file a Title VI complaint with the following offices:

**Federal Transit Administration Office of Civil Rights
Attention: Title VI Program Coordinator
East Building, 5th Floor- TCR
1200 New Jersey Ave
SE Washington DC 20590**

Complaints

There have been no complaints in the past 3 years. Any complaints received will be reported to TDOT within three business days.

VI. Language Assistance Plan (LAP)

FTA Circular 4702.1B was developed by the Federal Transit Administration (FTA) and details the administrative and reporting requirements for recipients of FTA financial assistance to comply with Title VI and related executive orders including on LEP (Limited English Proficiency) persons.

The United States Department of Transportation (DOT) published guidance that directed its recipients to ensure meaningful access to the benefits, services, information, and other important portions of their programs and activities for LEP customers. COI's Language Assistance Plan (LAP) includes a four factor analysis and implementation plan that complies with the requirements of the DOT LEP guidance. See Appendix J.

1. Identifying LEP (Limited English Proficiency) Individuals

LEP Individuals are those individuals speaking a language other than English or using sign language that request assistance. COI does not currently have any individuals that require any other help other than English, Sign Language or Prompts.

2. Providing Services

COI does not currently have an on-going need for professional translation services, through its own, COI will contract with translation services as needed.

3. Communicating Availability of Language Assistance

COI will inform those who request services of the process to provide an independent contractor for translation.

4. Monitoring

Satisfaction Surveys offer an opportunity for individuals served and their care givers to provide input or suggest additional services. To date COI has not had the need to use translation services provided by either in-house staff through outside providers

The Title VI Plan will also be reviewed every three years.

5. Employee Training

As part of the Accessibility Plan, COI encourages staff interest and education in learning to more effectively communicate with individuals served.

VII. Safe Harbor Provision

The federal Transit Authority Circular 4702.1B states

"DOT has adopted DOJ's Safe Harbor Provision, which outlines circumstances that can provide a "safe harbor" for recipients regarding translation of written materials for LEP populations. The Safe Harbor Provision stipulates that, if a recipient provides written translation of vital documents for each eligible LEP language group that constitutes five percent (5%) or 1,000 persons, whichever is less, of the total population of persons eligible to be served or likely to be affected or encountered. Then such action will be considered strong evidence of compliance

with the recipient's written translation obligation. Translations of non-vital documents, if needed, can be provided orally. If there are fewer than 50 persons in a language group that reaches the five percent (5%) trigger, the recipient is not required to translate vital materials but should provide written notice in the primary language of the LEP language group of the right to receive competent oral interpretation of those written materials, free of cost.

These safe harbor provisions apply to the translation of written documents only. They do not affect the requirement to provide access to LEP individuals through competent oral interpreters where oral language services are needed and are reasonable. A recipient may determine, based on the Four Factors Analysis, that even though a language meets the threshold specified by the Safe Harbor Provision, written translation may not be an effective means to provide language assistance measures. For example, a recipient may determine that a large number of persons in that language group have low literacy skills in their native language and therefore require oral interpretation. In such cases, background documentation regarding the determination shall be provided to FTA in the Title VI Program."

VIII. Membership of Non-Elected Committees and Councils

COI does not have a non-elected transit related advisory council at this time.

IX. Title VI Equity Analysis

COI does not have transit related facilities.

Appendix A: Employee Annual Education Form Title VI Policy

No person shall, on the grounds of race, color or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.

All employees of COI are expected to consider, respect, and observe this policy in their daily work and duties. If a participant or family member approaches you with a question or complaint relating to Title VI or discrimination of any kind based on race, color, or national origin, direct him or her to Human Resource Coordinator.

In all dealings with anyone in the community, use courtesy titles (i.e., Mrs., Mrs., Ms., or Miss) to address them without regard to race, color or national origin.

Appendix B: Employee Acknowledgement of Receipt of Title VI Plan

I hereby acknowledge the receipt of the COI Title VI Plan. I have read the plan and am committed to ensuring that no participant is excluded from or denied the benefits of its transportation services on the basis of race, color, or national origin, as protected by Title VI in Federal Administration (FTA) Circular 47002.1.A.

Employee signature

Print name

Date

Appendix C: Public Participation Plan

All applicants for Federal Transit Administration (FTA) financial assistance are required to ensure their programs, policies, and activities comply with US Department of Transportation (USDOT) Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. In order to comply with 49 CFR Section 21.9(b), sub recipients must develop, and submit a Public Participation Plan, which includes information about outreach methods to engage minority and limited English proficient populations (LEP), as well as a summary of outreach efforts made since the last Title VI Program submission.

The goal of a sub recipients Public Participation Plan is to offer early, often, and continuous opportunities for the public to be involved in the identification of social, economic, and environmental impacts of proposed transportation decisions. The plan should provide adequate notice of public participation activities, as well as early and continuous opportunities for public review and comment at key decision points.

Sub recipients should determine how, when and how often specific public participation activities should take place, and what specific measures are most appropriate. Sub recipients should make these determinations based on:

- The composition of the population in your service area;
- The type public involvement activities you have planned;
- The resources available to your Agency

For any change in service, even regular changes, public information sessions or website updates must inform low-income, minority and LEP populations directly. Sub recipients must be able to show these populations have been notified of the change by documenting the outreach activities and response.

In order to integrate Title VI, Environmental Justice (EJ), Limited English Proficiency (LEP), sub recipients should seek out and consider the viewpoints of minority, low-income, and LEP populations in the course of conducting public outreach and involvement activities.

Outreach to low-income minority and LEP populations should include phone contact with relevant local organizations for these populations prior to any changes. Local organizations include community based organizations, advocacy groups for immigrants, Independent Living Centers, just to name a few. Public information sessions provide translation for LEP populations, and location must be accessible to impacted people by transit.

Sub recipients should always document when and how groups were contacted, and the type of meeting they were invited to. Minutes and records of responses must be taken down in written for review and be held for response. Sub recipients are required to certify they have fulfilled the Inclusive Participation requirement, by providing a summary of outreach efforts as part of their Title VI Program submission.

Sub recipients should consider the following effective practices when developing a public participation plan:

- Use locations, facilities, and meeting times that are convenient and accessible to low-income and minority communities;
- Coordinating with individuals, institutions, or organizations and implementing community based public involvement strategies to reach out to members in the affected minority and/or low-income communities;
- Placing public notices of activities in all stations and in all vehicles; provide alternative language notices for LEP communities in your service area
- Provide opportunities through means other than written communication. Consider personal interview or use of video or audio to capture community feedback from LEP populations;
- Use different meeting sizes and formats that are tailored to your particular communities or populations;
- Utilize social media, such as Facebook and You Tube to complement, but not replace, other involvement strategies;
- Consider non-traditional methods such a posting notices in hair salons, street fairs, faith-based institutions, libraries, etc.

Sub recipients can refer to, the TDOT Office of Transportation Performance Management developed a handbook entitled Public Involvement for Transportation Planning, which is available online at <https://www.tn.gov/tdot/community-relations/public-involvement---communication.html>. In addition, How to Engage Low-Literacy and Limited English Proficiency Populations in Transportation Decision-making, available online at www.fhwa.dot.gov/hep/lowlim.

Appendix D: Title VI/ADA COMPLAINT FORM

Name _____

Address _____ City _____ Zip _____

Telephone: Home _____ Work _____ Cell _____

Basis of Complaint: (place checkmark)

- Race
- Color
- National Origin
- Disability

Type of Complaint (place checkmark)

Program Service Benefit Activity

Who allegedly discriminated against you?

Name _____

Address _____ City _____ Zip _____

Telephone _____

If an organization what is its name?

Name of Organization _____

Address _____ City _____ Zip _____

Telephone _____

Name of Contact _____

How were you discriminated against?

Dates and times discrimination occurred?

Were there any other witnesses to the discrimination?

Name

Title

Work Phone

Home Phone

Have you filed your complaint with anyone else?

Who _____

When _____

Do you have an Attorney in this matter?

Name _____

Address _____ **City** _____ **Zip** _____

When did you acquire _____

Signed _____ **Date** _____

Mail to:

**Executive Director/Title VI Coordinator
1166 S. Jefferson Ave
Cookeville, TN 38506
FAX (931) 372-0955
Phone (931) 372-0052**

APPENDIX E: Letter Acknowledging Receipt of Complaint

Date

Name

Address

City, State Zip

Dear Name:

This letter is to acknowledge receipt of your complaint against Community Options' Inc. alleging _____.

An investigation will begin shortly. If you have additional information you wish to convey or questions concerning this matter, please feel free to contact this office by contacting our office at 931-372-0955 or in writing to Community Options 1166 S Jefferson Ave, Cookeville, TN 38506.

Sincerely,

Community Options, Inc.
Executive Director/ Title VI Coordinator

APPENDIX F: Letter Notifying Complainant that the Complaint Is Substantiated

Date

Name

Address

City, State Zip

Dear Name:

The matter referenced in your letter dated _____ against Community Options, Inc. alleging Title VI violation has been investigated. (An/Several) apparent violation(s) of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, including those mentioned in your letter (was/were) identified. Efforts are underway to correct these deficiencies.

Thank you for calling this important matter to our attention. You were extremely helpful during our review of the program. (If a hearing is requested, the following sentence may be appropriate.) You may be hearing from this office, or from federal authorities, if your services should be needed during the administrative hearing process.

Sincerely,

Community Options, Inc.
Executive Director/ Title VI Coordinator

APPENDIX G: Letter Notifying Complaint and that the Complaint Is Not Substantiated

Date

Name

Address

City, State Zip

Dear Name:

The matter referenced in your complaint dated _____ against the Community Options, Inc. alleging _____ has been investigated. The results of the investigation did not indicate that the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, had in fact been violated. As you know Title VI prohibits discrimination based on race, color, or national origin in any program receiving federal financial assistance.

Community Options, Inc. has analyzed the materials and facts pertaining to your case of evidence of the Department's failure to comply with any of the civil rights laws. There was no evidence found that any of these laws have been violated.

I therefore advise you that your complaint has not been substantiated and that I am closing the matter in our files.

You have the right to 1) provide additional information to this office for reconsideration of your complaint within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this final written decision from CWI and/or 2) file a complaint externally with the U.S. Department of Transportation and/or the Federal Transit Administration at:

Federal Transit Administration Office of Civil Rights Attention: Title VI Program
Coordinator East Building, 5th Floor- TCR 1200 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington DC 20590

Thank you for taking the time to contact us. If I can be of assistance to you in the future, do not hesitate to call me.

Sincerely,

Community Options, Inc.
Executive Director/ Title VI Coordinator

APPENDIX H: Sample of Narrative to be included in Posters to be displayed in Participants Transport Vehicles and Facilities

COI is committed to ensuring that no person is excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination in the receipt of its services on the basis of race, color, or national origin, as protected by Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

If you feel you are being denied participation in or being denied benefits of the services provided by COI or otherwise being discriminated against because of your race, color, national origin, gender, age, or disability, you may contact our office at 931-372-0955 or 609-951-9900.

**APPENDIX I: DOT Public Transportation Programs
Title VI Investigations, Complaints & Lawsuits Log**

AGENCY: Community Options, Inc.

TITLE VI OFFICER: Executive Director

CONTACT: (931)-372-0955

FISCAL YEAR FY:

REPORTING PERIOD (check appropriate box):

1ST Half

Fiscal Year

(July-December)

2ND Half

(January-June)

Complete



(July-June)

1. Were any investigations, lawsuits or complaints filed during this time period?
2. If YES, please provide the following information for each investigation, lawsuit or complaint received during this time period:

Date the investigation, lawsuit or complaint was filed, and Summary of the allegation(s) and status if resolved.
3. Based on the investigations, lawsuits or complaints filed during the Fiscal Year, please provide a status of each allegation. **(Report on separate paper at the end of the Fiscal Year).**
4. Please indicate if or what actions were taken by the sub recipient in response to the investigation, lawsuit or complaint. **(Report on separate paper at the end of the Fiscal Year).**

APPENDIX J: Four Factor Analysis

The following Four-Factor Analysis will serve as the guide for determining which language assistance measures Community Options, Inc. will undertake to guarantee access to the Community Options programs and activities by LEP persons.

1. **Number of proportional LEP persons** served or encountered in the eligible service population (served or encountered in its federally funded project or activities). Community Options utilizes the following method(s) to determine the LEP population in this community. Analyze/Survey the demographics of individuals who are supported by Community Options, Inc.- Cookeville.

An individual's Limited English Proficiency is determined upon the first meeting between the Program Manager/Director once the referral/placement is approved.

Based on the results of analysis, there are 0 number of LEPs being supported at Community Options, Inc.-Cookeville. This does/does not represent a LEP threshold population. Based on this data, Community Options does/does not meet the 1,000 or 5% LEP person threshold for any language(s) identified.

2. **The frequency with which the LEP persons come into contact with the program.**

Community Options utilizes a van, purchased with federal funds to transport its individuals served by Community Options. Therefore, it is determined that Community Options only serves the individuals in their residential programs and does not provide direct assistance to individuals outside of its community. As a result, other LEP persons will not come with the Community Options federally funded program/activities.

3. **The nature and importance of the program, activity, or service provided by the program.**

The federally funded project/activity has significant importance to Community Options' as it provided a means of meeting the needs of the individuals with disabilities that are supported by Community Options. The project does not provide direct assistance to individuals outside of Community Options. As a result, LEP person will not come into contact with the federally funded bus.

4. **The resources available and costs to the recipient.**

Currently, internet sites can be utilized to translate written materials. Additionally, translations services will be utilized to provide oral/sign language translation services at public meetings and during conversations with LEPs as needed.